

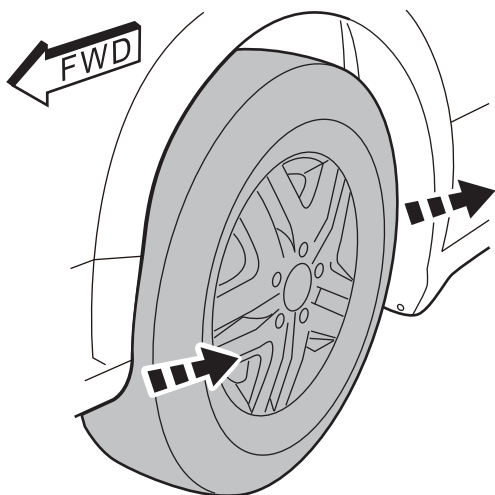
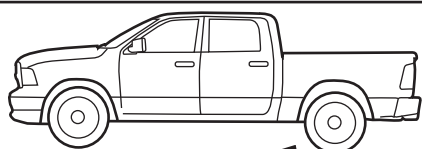
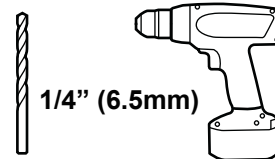
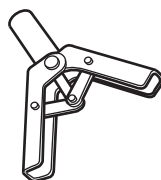
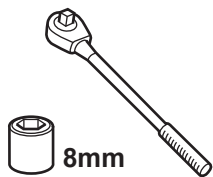
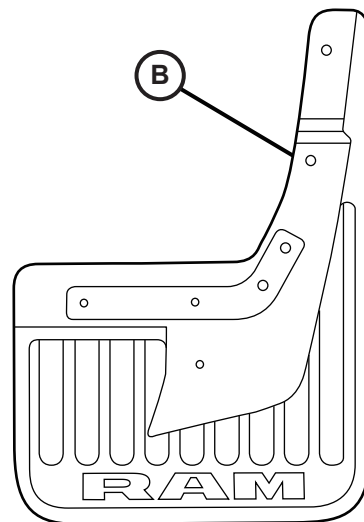
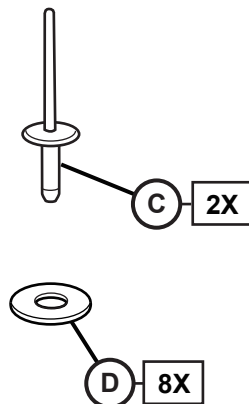
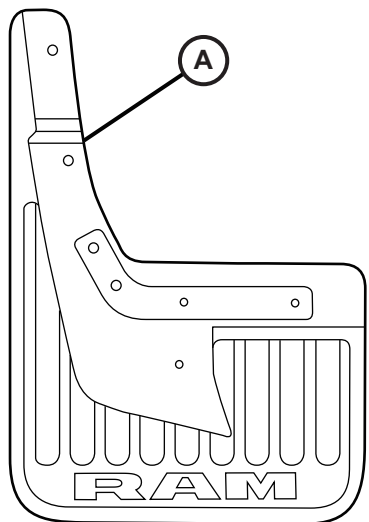


REAR SPLASH GUARDS RAM TRUCK 1500

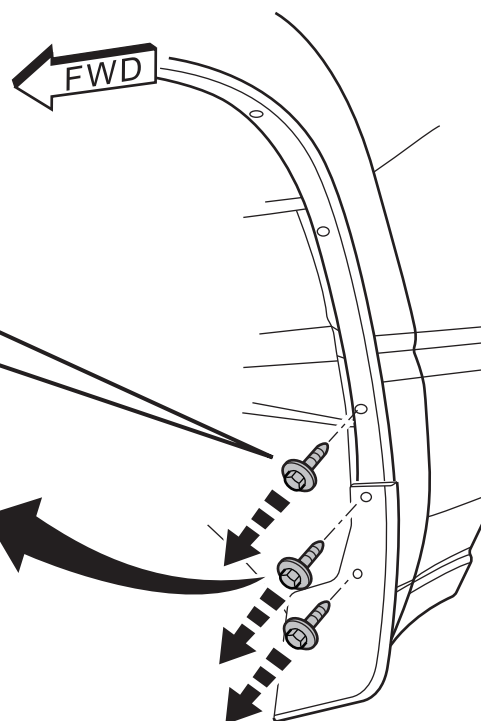
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Garde-boue arrière
Ram camion 1500

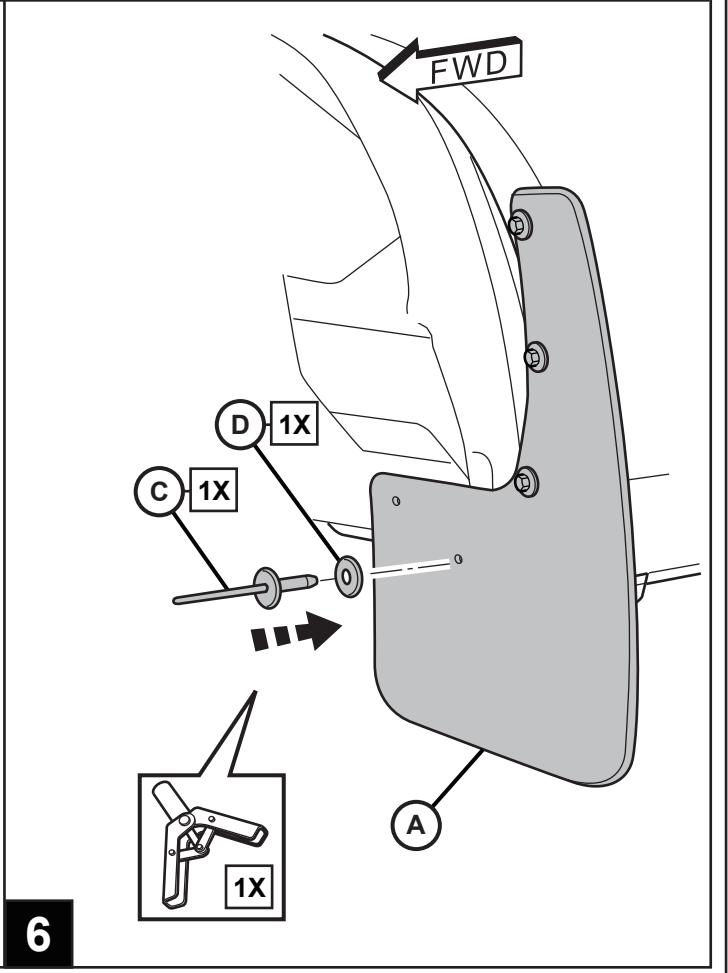
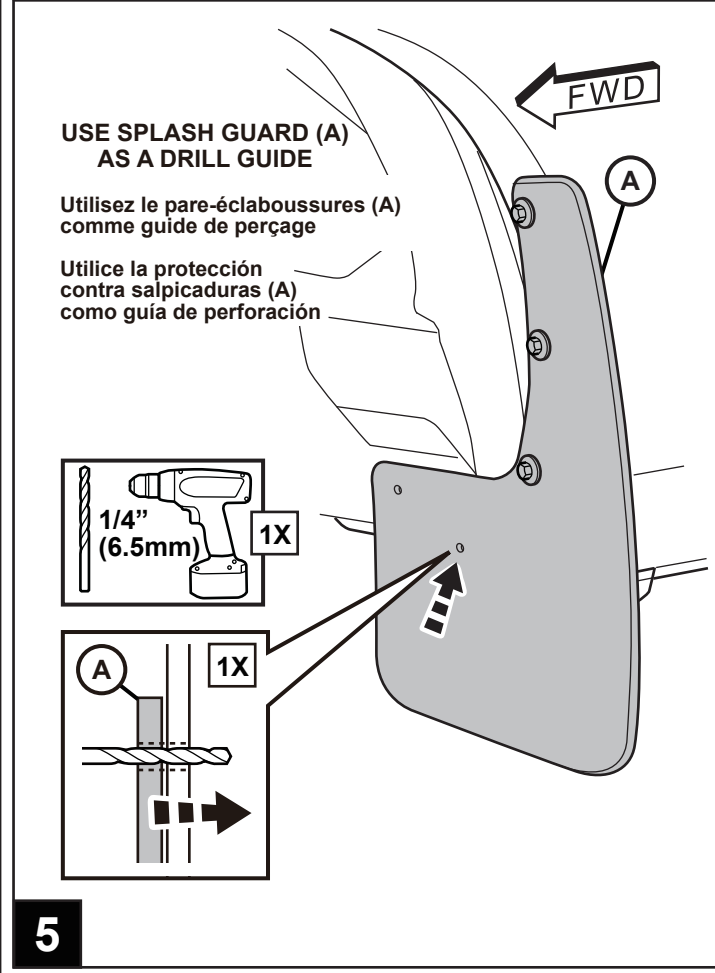
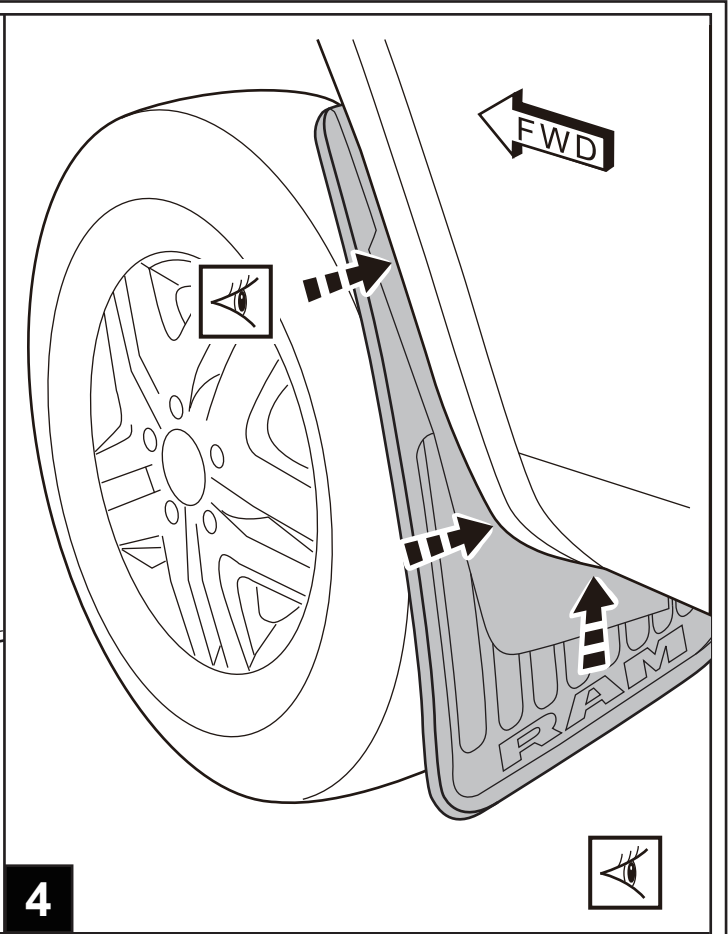
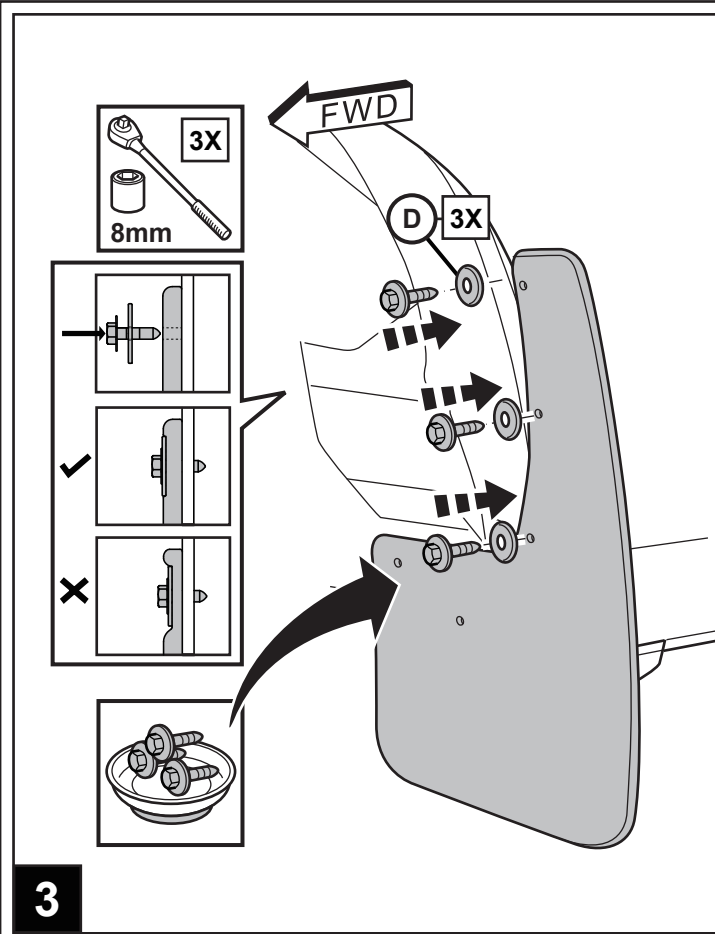
Protectores contra salpica duras traseros
Ram camión 1500

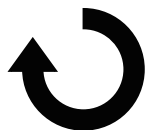
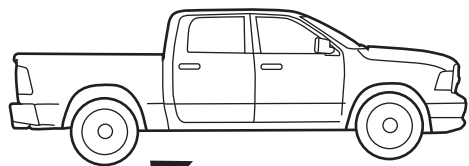


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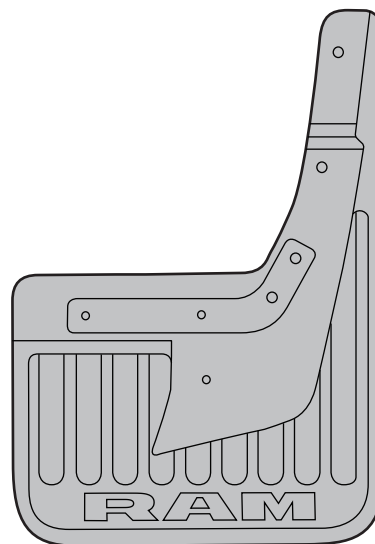




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